

WINSTON A. GRADY-WILLIS

Black Studies Program
Skidmore College
Saratoga Springs, NY 12866
518-580-5014

32 Castle Pines
Clifton Park, NY 12065
518-406-3276 or 646-298-9283
wgradywi@skidmore.edu

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Emory University – United States History
M.P.S. Cornell University – Africana Studies
BA Columbia University – History

EXPERIENCE

- 2019- Professor and Director, Skidmore College Black Studies Program (BST) – Providing leadership as inaugural director of the interdisciplinary program. Worked directly with faculty, staff and students to conceptualize components of the program, including learning goals and an initial curriculum. Successfully submitted proposal for new BST minor. Developed several courses, including Introduction to Black Studies, Black Panther Archive, and Radical Black Autobiography. Co-PI, \$1.185 million-dollar Mellon Foundation grant (please see below).
- 2017-2018 Interim Director, Portland State University Indigenous Nations Studies Program (INST) – Provided interim leadership of INST. Helped shepherd development and submission of new major in Indigenous Nations and Native American Studies, approved in summer 2018. Chaired committee in conjunction with the successful search for new INST Director.
- 2016-2019 Director, Portland State University School of Gender, Race and Nations (SGRN); Professor, Black Studies - Provided leadership as inaugural director of the school that houses Black Studies, Chicano/Latino Studies, Indigenous Nations Studies and Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. Coordinated graduate Certificate program in Gender, Race and Nations. Taught courses in Black Studies and in the SGRN.
- 2011-2016 Professor and Chair, MSU Denver Department of Africana Studies – Provided leadership and oversight for a department with seven fulltime and five affiliate faculty. Worked directly with the Dean of the College of Letters, Arts and Sciences. Coordinated major curriculum revision within the department.

Taught gateway course, Introduction to Africana Studies, Social Movements and the Black Experience, and capstone course, Research Seminar in Africana Studies. Co-chaired university-wide Shared Governance Task Force.

- 2008-2011 Director of Intercultural Studies/ Associate Professor, Department of American Studies, Skidmore College - Taught courses in the Department of American Studies. Worked with other faculty members and administrators on Skidmore's diversity initiatives, including via the College's curriculum. Co-chaired Committee on Intercultural and Global Understanding, and served on Institutional Policy and Planning Committee and Bias Response Group.
- 2005-2007 Associate Professor, Syracuse University Department of African American Studies - Director of Graduate Studies. Taught both semesters of the African American history survey and the department's gateway course in the social sciences. Directed and helped develop new MA program in Pan African Studies.
- 2000-2001 Visiting Assistant Professor, Connecticut College History Department - Taught U.S. and African American history surveys, and African American women's history and Black radicalism colloquiums. (On-leave from Syracuse University.)
- 1998-2005 Assistant Professor, Syracuse University Department of African American Studies - Designed graduate seminar in Black women's history. Taught both semesters of the African American history survey and a course in Southern African history. Taught the department's gateway course in the social sciences, Introduction to African American Studies.
- Spring 1996 Teaching Associate, Emory University History Department - Designed and taught introductory history survey, The United States: 1877 to the Present.
- Fall 1995 Instructor, Morehouse College History Department - Taught an introductory course, World History: Topical Approaches.
- 1987-1990 Schoolteacher, New York City Public Schools - Taught social studies, math, and science at the intermediate school-level at I.S. 175 in Harlem and at C.I.S. 229 in the Bronx.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS & HONORS

- 2022- Co-PI - "Africana Studies and the Humanities at Skidmore: Transnational Explorations in Social Justice," a three-year \$1,185,000 Mellon Foundation institutional grant. Specifically, the grant supports two postdoctoral fellows in Black Studies, several faculty/staff learning communities, undergraduate summer research collaborations with faculty, and the continued development and execution of a racial justice teaching challenge on campus. (Professor of American Studies Beck Krefting is Co-PI.)
- 2019 Outstanding Ally Award, Indigenous Nations Studies, Portland State University
- 2018 Outstanding Ally Award, Indigenous Nations Studies, Portland State University
- 2010 President's Award, Skidmore College
- 2010 Commencement Faculty Speaker, Skidmore College
- 2002 Laura J. and L. Douglas Meredith Teaching Recognition Award, Syracuse University
- 1996-1997 Mellon Southern Studies Fellowship, Emory University
- 1992-1996 Minority Graduate Fellowship, Emory University
- 1990-1992 Graduate Fellowship, Cornell University

PUBLICATIONS

- 2015 *The Struggle Continues: Historical and Contemporary Issues in Africana Studies* (lead author, e-textbook, Great River Learning)
- 2015 "Atlanta Project of the SNCC," Oxford African American Studies Center
- 2006 *Challenging U.S. Apartheid: Atlanta and Black Struggles for Human Rights, 1960-1977* (Duke University Press)
- 2000 "Black Power in the South: Urban Protest and Neighborhood Activism in Atlanta, Georgia, 1966-1969," in *Presence Africaine*, 161/162: 328-344

- 1998 "The Black Panther Party: State Repression and Political Prisoners," in *The Black Panther Party Reconsidered*, edited by Dr. Charles E. Jones (Baltimore: Black Classic Press): 363-389
- 1995 "Political Prisoners," in *Black Prison Movements USA*, edited by NOBO (Trenton: Africa World Press): 127-134

Book Review

- 2018 Review of *The Legend of the Black Mecca: Politics and Class in the Making of Modern Atlanta*, by Maurice J. Hobson, in *Atlanta Studies*

PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

- March 2022 "Call to Action: The Racial Justice Teaching Challenge (RJTC) at Skidmore College," Innovation and Ideation Session, American Association of Colleges and Universities Conference on Diversity, Equity, and Student Success, New Orleans, Louisiana, (delivered remotely with co-presenter Beck Krefting)
- February 2017 "Guilty Until Proven Innocent: *The State of Georgia vs Hajj Womack*--Academic Activism in The Post-Civil Rights Era," Southern Conference on African American Studies, Annual Conference, Atlanta, Georgia
- April 2015 "Learning about Cultural Competence in an Intentional Learning Community," Presented at the Matthew Shepard Symposium on Social Justice, University of Wyoming (with co-presenter Kathryn Young)
- April 2013 Roundtable: "'Anchors and Roots': Chicana/Chicano Studies and African/African American Studies at Metropolitan State University of Denver," Presented at the National Association for Ethnic Studies, Annual Meeting, Colorado State University
- April 2012 "Re-Centering through Resistance," Presented at the Higher Education Diversity Summit," MSU Denver
- March 2007 "'In Charge of Our Own Destiny': A Reexamination of Black Self-Determination and the Atlanta Project of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee," Presented at the Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia

- November 2006 "This Is Black Power? Grassroots Black Activists and Alliances with Whites in Late-1960s Atlanta," Presented at Southern Historical Association, Annual Meeting, Birmingham, Alabama
- March 2004 "Struggling to Define the Struggle: Exploring the Meanings of *Black Power* in the Urban South," Presented at Social Movements Roundtable, Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts
- April 2002 "The Institute of the Black World and the Contours of Black Power Activism in Atlanta, 1968-1977," Presented at the Transnationalism, Gender and the Changing Black World Conference, Department of African American Studies, Syracuse University
- April 2001 "Black Folk Fighting on Several Fronts: Organizing an Intra-racial Coalition Against Poverty in Atlanta, 1970-1973," Presented at the Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California
- October 1999 "Black Intellectual Power: Launching the Institute of the Black World, 1969-1974," Presented at the African Heritage Studies Association Annual Conference, Ithaca, New York
- April 1998 "Black Community Power: Urban Protest and Neighborhood Activism in Atlanta, Georgia, 1966-1972," Presented at the Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Indianapolis, Indiana
- November 1996 "The Black Panther Party, State Political Repression, and Political Prisoners," Presented at the National Council for Black Studies Annual Conference, Washington D.C.
- October 1994 "The Black Panther Party and State Political Repression," Presented at the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History Annual Conference, Atlanta, Georgia

PUBLIC LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS

- July 2022 "Revisiting Black Histories: Local Stories, Transnational Impact," Chapman Museum, Glens Falls
- June 2022 "Critical Race Theory: What It Is and What It Isn't," Burnt Hills-Ballston Lake Rotary Club

- March 2022 "Women of the Civil Rights Movement," Ballston Spa Public Library
- November 2020 "Complicating Binaries in the Pursuit of Racial Justice," Webinar, Saratoga Presbyterian-New England Congregational Church
- September 2020 "'It Makes Me Wonder How I keep from Goin' Under': Socio-Historical Factors that Impact Black Mental Health," Webinar, Albany Medical College
- August 2020 "Have We Been Here Before? Police Brutality, Institutionalized Racism, and Black Activist Responses," Webinar, Skidmore College Alumni Association
- February 2020 "Malcolm X: Conversion and Conversation," Ballston Spa Public Library
- September 2019 Dunkerley Dialogue with Artist Ebony Patterson, The Frances Young Tang Teaching Museum and Art Gallery, Skidmore College
- June 2018 "*Black Panther* in Context," Phi Alpha Theta History Club Panel, Portland State University
- February 2018 "*Marshall* and Thurgood Marshall in Context," Washington State University Vancouver
- October 2017 Post-Show Talkback Panel, *Appropriate*, University of Portland
- April 2017 "Walking the Talk: Demanding Equity at PSU from the 'Tower of Power' to the Individual Classroom," University Studies Race and Social Justice Lecture Series, Portland State University
- February 2017 Invited Speaker, Racism Course, Mr. Nicholas Bertram, Oregon City High School
- "In Search of Social Justice: From the Black Panther Party to Black Lives Matter," Black History Month, OHSU Black Employees Resource Group
- January 2017 Keynote Speaker, Public Health Division, Oregon Health Health Authority Annual Staff Meeting, Portland, Oregon
- November 2016 Co-Facilitator, "Kneeling on Sacred Ground: Racism in American Sports," Indigenous Nations Studies and School of Gender, Race and Nations, Portland State University

- “Ethnic Studies and the Liberal Arts College Milieu,” Reed College, Portland, Oregon
- October 2016 Invited Speaker, Gun Violence as A Public Health Issue Advisory Committee inaugural meeting, Oregon Health Sciences University (OHSU)
- May 2015 Panelist, “Reflections on the Black Lives Matter Movement,” Graduate Symposium, University of Denver
- January 2015 “Leadership in the Black Community: Abolitionists to the Age of Obama,” Regis F. Groff Memorial Distinguished Lecture Series, Colorado Black Round Table, Denver, Colorado
- “Appreciating Africana Studies,” Academic Department Showcase for West High School students, CU Denver and MSU Denver
- December 2014 Panelist, “Black Lives Matter: A Community Discussion,” Dean’s Office, College of Letters, Arts and Sciences, Institute for Women’s Studies and Services, Africana Studies, Chicana/o Studies, MSU Denver
- September 2014 Panelist, “Roundtable on Race,” Gaining Ground Summit, Colorado Black Round Table,” Manual High School, Denver, Colorado
- “The Civil Rights Act of 1964: Understanding the Connection between Grassroots Activism and Public Policy,” Annual Constitution Day Symposium, History Department, CU Denver, History Department, MSU Denver
- July 2014 “Taking a Stand: Intersections, Visibility, and Sustainance—Embracing Cultural Identity,” Pioneer Prep Leadership Institute, University of Denver
- January 2013 Keynote Speaker, Martin Luther King, Jr. Day Faculty/Staff Breakfast, Colorado School of Mines
- Panelist/Moderator, “Introductions to FWD: 1963-2013,” History Colorado, Denver, Colorado
- October 2012 Panelist, “Past and Present Effects of the Civil War on Black People,” Blair-Caldwell African American Research Library, Denver, Colorado

- April 2012 Invited Speaker, Civil Rights Day, Chaparral High School, Centennial, Colorado
- February 2012 Invited Speaker, Diversity Day, Rangeview High School, Aurora, Colorado
- January 2012 Panelist, *Daisy Bates: First Lady of Little Rock* Screening, Community Cinema, Denver, Colorado
- December 2011 Workshop Presenter, "One's Passion," METROLEADS, MSU Denver
- Keynote Speaker, African and African American Graduation Ceremony, Auraria Campus, Denver, Colorado
- November 2011 Lecture, "Freedom Riders" Exhibit Teach-in, Blair-Caldwell African American Research Library, Denver, Colorado
- 2010-2011 Moderator/Principal Organizer, Intersections Panel Series, Skidmore College
- March 2010 Keynote Lecture, "Voices Across the Color Line: The Atlanta Student Movement Fiftieth Anniversary," Atlanta History Center
- Panelist, "Rethinking Southern History: A Panel on the Intersections of Race, Class, Gender and Urban Studies," Department of American Studies, Skidmore College
- January 2009 Panelist, "Speech Matters," Bias Response Group, Skidmore College
- Moderator and Panelist, "Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.'s Legacy in the Age of Obama," Skidmore College
- December 2008 Panelist, "Open Forum on Bias Incidents," Bias Response Group, Skidmore College
- Panelist, "Ending Domestic Violence," Center for Sex and Gender Relations, Skidmore College
- October 2008 Panelist, "Hip Hop Culture Week," Hip Hop Alliance, Skidmore College
- September 2008 Presenter, Inclusive Hiring Workshop, Department Chairs' Meeting, Skidmore College

- Moderator, "Checking Privilege at the Door," First-Year Student Orientation, Skidmore College
- August 2008 Workshop Facilitator, "Confronting Sites of Privilege," Office of Residential Life, Skidmore College
- March 2008 "Unearthing the Meanings of Black Power: Revisiting Struggles for Black Self-Determination in the Southern U.S.," James O. Wheeler Lecture, Department of Geography, University of Georgia-Athens
- November 2006 "Gendering Black Power: Revisiting Struggles for Self-Determination in the Southern U.S.," Feminist Speakers Series, Women's Studies Program, Syracuse University
- October 2006 "Abandoning 'Jim Crow': The Strengths and Limitations of Extending an Apartheid Historical Framework beyond Southern Africa," Africa Initiative Brownbag Series, Syracuse University
- November 2005 "Students of Color in an Apartheid World," Keynote Speech, Alger L. Adams Academic Excellence Awards Dinner, Hobart And William Smith Colleges
- October 2005 "The Black Panther Party in Atlanta," part of symposium on the "Radical Politics of Hunger," Program on the Analysis and Resolution of Conflicts, Syracuse University
- "The Significance of Fred Hampton," Film Screening and Lecture, Sociology Department and Syracuse Social Movements Initiative, Syracuse University
- "Hurricane Katrina: Making the Necessary Connections," Brown Bag Lecture, Office of Multicultural Affairs, SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry
- Spring 2005 "Race, Identity and Community: Malcolm X" - Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, Syracuse University
- Spring 2003 "Exploring Affirmative Action: Past and Present" - Lambda Pi Chi Sorority and Student African American Society, Syracuse University
- Spring 2002 "Integrationism and Nationalism," Faculty Factoid - Student African American Society, Syracuse University
- Fall 2001 Guest Speaker, Nazarene Congregational Church - Brooklyn

- Summer 2000 "Marcus Garvey and W.E.B. Du Bois," Caribbean African Unity Organization - Cayuga Correctional Facility
- October 1999 "African American Women's History: An Intra-racial Discussion of Class and Gender," Africana Studies Traveling Graduate Seminar (Participating Institutions: Binghamton, Cornell, Morgan State, and Syracuse Universities)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 2022 Outside Reviewer, *Class Warfare in Black Atlanta: African American Grassroots Struggles, Resistance, and Repression Under Gentrification, 1966-2015* (University of North Carolina Press)
- Outside Reviewer, "Atlanta," *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of American History*
- 2018 Outside Reviewer, *Audacious Agitation: Black Youth and the Uncompromising Commitment to Equal Education* (University of Georgia Press)
- Outside Reviewer, "The Civil Rights Movement in the Urban South," *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of American History*
- 2016-2019 Member, James A. Rawley Prize Selection Committee, Organization of American Historians
- 2015 Outside Reviewer, *The Legend of the Black Mecca: Politics and Class in the Making of Modern Black Atlanta* (University of Georgia Press)
- 2013 Member, Regional Planning Committee, National Association for Ethnic Studies, 41st Annual Conference, Colorado State University
- 2013 Outside Reviewer, "Boss is Still Boss: The Long Civil Rights Movement and the Struggle for Full Economic Citizenship In Southwest Georgia," *Georgia Historical Quarterly*
- 2012 Outside Reviewer, "'The City Too Busy Growing to Hate': Multi-racial Urban Growth Politics in Post-civil rights' Atlanta, Georgia, 1960-1996," *Journal of Urban History*
- 2011 External Review Chair, Africana Studies Program, Lafayette College, Easton, Pennsylvania
- 2008-2009 Academic Advisor, Center for Civil and Human Rights,

Atlanta, Georgia

2004-2005 Outside Reviewer, *New Perspectives on the Black Panther Party: Essays from the Wheelock Conference* (Duke University Press)

SERVICE AT SKIDMORE COLLEGE AND IN CAPITAL DISTRICT

Community

2020-2021 Member, Saratoga Springs Police Reform Task Force

Formal Advising

Undergraduate Twelve Black Studies minors (2020- present)
 Ismatu Allison-Konteh (Self-Determined Major, 2010-2011)
 Several American Studies majors (2008-2011)
 Summer advising for incoming first-year students (2008, 2009)

Graduate Trella Walker (Master of Liberal Arts Program, 2009)

Student Groups Hip Hop Alliance

Committees and Working Groups

2022-2023 Chair, Appointments and Tenure Committee

2022 Chair, Mellon Black Studies Postdoc Search Committee

2020-2022 Member, Appointments and Tenure Committee

2019 Member, American Studies Search Committee

2010-2011 Co-Chair, Committee on Intercultural and Global Understanding

2009-2011 Member, Assessment Steering Committee

Fall 2009 Member, Education Studies Departmental Search Committee
 (Foundations of Education Position)

2008-2011 Member, Institutional Policy and Planning Committee

2008-2010 Chair, Committee on Intercultural and Global Understanding

Summer 2008 Member, University Without Walls Working Group

2008-2011 Member, Diversity Triad (with Herb Crossman, Mariel Martin)

2008-2011 Member, Bias Response Group

SERVICE AT PORTLAND STATE UNIVERSITY

University

2018-2019 Member, AAUP Work/Life Balance Committee

2017-2018 Member, Provost Search Advisory Committee

College of Liberal Arts & Sciences

2018-2019 Member, Promotion and Tenure Committee

2017-2019 Coordinator, Pathways Toward Social Justice Research Cluster

2016-2019 Member, Dean's Council, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

2016-2017 Member, Assistant Dean for Student Success and Retention Search Committee

Black Studies Department

Fall 2016 Chair, Post-Tenure Review Committee for Ethan Johnson

SERVICE AT METROPOLITAN STATE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER

University

2015-2016 Member, Student Affairs Committee, Faculty Senate

2014-2015 Co-Chair (with Braelin Pantel), Shared Governance Task Force

2014-2015 Co-Facilitator (with Kathryn Young), Faculty Staff Learning Community on Cultural Competence

Spring 2015 Rater of Course Artifacts, Survey of African History, General Studies Assessment

2014-2016 Member, Equity in Excellence Committee

2013-2014 Member, Student Ratings of Instruction Task Force

- 2013-2015 Member, Faculty Welfare Committee, Faculty Senate
 2012-2016 Member, Faculty Senate
 2011-2015 Member, Provost's Black Faculty Issues Committee

College of Letters, Arts and Sciences

- Spring 2015 Retention, Tenure and Promotion Portfolio (RTP) Reviewer
 Fall 2011 Member, Dean's Committee on Departmental Tenure Guidelines

Post-Tenure Review (PTR) Committees

- 2012 Ramon Del Castillo, Chicana/o Studies (chaired committee)

Retention, Tenure and Promotion (RTP) Committees

- 2015 Chalane Lechuga, Chicana/o Studies
 2012 Adriann Wycoff, Chicana/o Studies (chaired committee)
 2011 Adriana Nieto, Chicana/o Studies (chaired committee)
 Rebecca Forgash, Anthropology
 Melissa Monson, Sociology
 Gesemia Nelson, Sociology

SERVICE AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY

Community

Advisor, Onondaga Historical Association Permanent Exhibit on the Underground Railroad

Formal Advising

- Graduate Dissertation Committee, Tina May - Social Science
 Dissertation Committee, Sharon Dunmore - Cultural Foundations of Education
 Dissertation Defense Chair, Henia Johnson – Sociology
 Master's Thesis Committee Chair, Adam Carpinelli – Pan African Studies
 Master's Thesis Committee Chair, Melissa Watts – Pan African Studies
- Undergraduate Honors Thesis Committee, Sandra Mastrelli

Student Organizations *The Black Voice* (2002-2005)
 Student African American Society (1999-2000)

University

2005-2006 Member, University Senate
 Spring 2005 Member, Honors Thesis Prize Selection Committee
 Fall 2004 Member, American Studies Working Group
 Fall 2004 Member, History Departmental Search Committee
 (Sub-Saharan Africa Position)
 1999-2000 Member, Chancellor's Feinstone Grants Committee for
 Multicultural Initiatives

College of Arts & Sciences

2004-2006 Member, Committee on Instruction
 2002 Speaker, Prospective Students Forum - New York City
 2001-2002 Member, Dean's Committee on Faculty Retention
 2000 Speaker, Prospective Student Campus Days - Visitor's Center

Department of African American Studies

2005-2007 Director of Graduate Studies
 2005-2006 Chair, Historian/Religious Historian Search Committee
 2001-2007 Member, Africa Initiative
 1998-2005 Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee
 2001-2002 Member, Planning Committee for Transnationalism, Gender
 and the Changing Black World Conference
 2001-2002 Member, Art Historian Search Committee
 1999-2000 Member, Departmental Chair Search Committee

TEACHING AT SKIDMORE COLLEGE

Curriculum

Developed the core curriculum for the new Black Studies minor. Drafted preliminary review of Cultural Diversity courses as part of an ongoing analysis of such courses. Drafted a preliminary outline for a possible Intercultural Studies minor.

Courses Developed

Black Panther Archive
Introduction to Black Studies
Radical Black Autobiography
Seminar in Black Studies

Courses Taught

African American Experience
Black Panther Archive
Black Feminist Thoughts
Civil Rights: 20th Century U.S.
Diversity in the United States
Introduction to Black Studies
Racial Identity Development: Theory and Praxis
Radical Black Autobiography
Seminar in Black Studies
U.S. Regional Culture: the South

TEACHING AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY

Curriculum

Helped revisit the Departmental approach to AAS 112, Introduction to African American Studies, including revision of the syllabus and discussion of AAS epistemological issues. Helped design curriculum for MA program in Pan African Studies.

Courses Developed

African American Women's History

Courses Taught

Africa to 1800

African American History to the Civil War
African American History since Reconstruction
African American Women's History
Introduction to African American Studies
Southern African History

MEDIA APPEARANCES

- July 2020 "What's Going On: A Conversation with Skidmore's Director of Black Studies, Winston Grady-Willis," *Saratoga Living*
<https://saratogaliving.com/whats-going-on-skidmore-winston-grady-willis/>
- August 2018 "PSU To Offer State's First major in Indigenous Nations and Native American Studies This Fall," Oregon Public Broadcasting
<https://app.trendkite.com/#/articles/9500000202633851?userId=8a830b2b2a6ab39df54f7523e02ef160>
- November 2017 "A City of Protests: A year unlike any other," KATU News, Portland
<https://katu.com/news/local/portland-a-city-of-protests-a-year-unlike-any-other>
- August 2017 "Volunteers Cover Up Swastikas Painted On Central Oregon Rocks," KXL-FM 101 News, Portland
<https://www.kxl.com/volunteers-cover-swastikas-painted-central-oregon-rocks/>
- August 2017 "Group Therapy," XRAY-FM Community Radio, Portland
- June 2017 "When Portland banned blacks: Oregon's shameful history as an 'all-white' state," *Washington Post*
https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/retropolis/wp/2017/06/07/when-portland-banned-blacks-oregons-shameful-history-as-an-all-white-state/?utm_term=.4d94caf8aa85
- November 2016 "Why are so many white people in Portland upset by a 'racist' election?" *Portland Tribune*
- November 2016 "Portland State students protest President-elect Trump, declare 'Sanctuary Campus,'" KATU News, Portland:
<https://katu.com/news/local/portland-state-students-to-protest-president-elect-trump>
- October 2016 "How to have the difficult conversation on race," KATU News, Portland
<https://katu.com/news/local/race-how-to-have-the-difficult-conversation>
- April 2016 "Honor or Insult?: A Debate on the Significance of Harriet Tubman on the New \$20 Bill," *Democracy Now*
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N6x4psBjlCU>

MEMBERSHIPS

National Council for Black Studies
Organization of American Historians