This course undertakes a critical examination of globalization as a multifaceted phenomenon with political, economic, technological, social, cultural and environmental dimensions which has wrought fundamental changes to our lives by making the world smaller and more interdependent. The course explores the diverse meanings and theoretical interpretations of globalization; the importance and impact of globalization on the role of states, intergovernmental organizations, non-governmental organizations, and transnational corporations; the transformation of national sovereignty; the extent and limitations of liberal democracy; the changes in international economic relations (trade, finance, investment) and institutions (General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs/World Trade Organization, International Monetary Fund, World Bank); the debate on globalization’s promotion of social progress and backwardness; the rise and decline of nationalistic, ethnic, and religious confrontations; the development of cultural diversity and homogeneity; and the mixed impact of globalization on environmental conditions, organizations, and activities. Special attention will be devoted to the critical analysis and discussion of the ideologies, actors and interests promoting and opposing globalization as well as the risks and opportunities associated with globalization from the perspective of different groups.

(4 credits – Prerequisites: GO 103 or permission of the instructor)

Course requirements

* Class attendance and informed participation are required. Attendance is essential for those desiring to pass the course and will be taken by signing an attendance sheet. In order to be able to participate effectively in the discussions and other class activities you must read the assignments before the day they are scheduled for examination in class. In addition, each student, either individually or as member of a small group –depending on the size of the class– will be responsible for leading the discussion in one of the class sessions scheduled after the completion of the first part of the course. The student (or students) will meet with me in advance to discuss the presentation and research the topic, and will be responsible for delivering with sufficient anticipation a list of discussion questions (and other relevant materials, if necessary) to the rest of the class. Students are expected to follow current developments in the process of globalization, including positive and negative reactions to it, by reading the appropriate sections of some of the
national newspapers and magazines, specialized journals, and/or electronic sources of information. It is expected that in the debates each student will make reference to this information to update the discussion on different aspects of globalization. Attendance, preparation for class discussions and student-led activities, and analytical quality of the interventions will be evaluated in order to calculate the course grade. (20% of the final grade)

* Four quizzes focused on the materials assigned for different course sections. These multiple choice examinations will be given in class and will be focused on the readings assigned for specific sections. These quizzes are designed to check your knowledge of the basic information on different aspects of globalisation that is presented in the assigned readings. There is no make-up for these quizzes. (5% each; 20% of the final grade in total)

* Midterm take-home examination (30% of the total grade)

* Final take-home examination (30% of the total grade)

[Late assignments will lose half a grade point for each day they are late.]

In addition to the readings specified in the assignment section, other materials will be delivered in class to update the analysis of certain issues or to add different perspectives. Students are also expected to keep informed of current issues related to the topics analyzed in class. Good sources of information are major newspapers (New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, Los Angeles Times, Christian Science Monitor) and national weekly magazines (Time, Newsweek). To analyze more in-depth certain topics, prepare your final papers, and update the information contained in the texts it is recommended to consult the specialized journals found in the Scribner Library or accessible through the Internet, including among them: Foreign Affairs, Foreign Policy, International Affairs, International Organization, International Security, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of International Affairs, Millennium, World Policy Journal, and World Politics as well as a large number of journals specialized in regional (Asia, Latin America, Middle East, Russia, Western Europe, etc.) and functional issues (economic, strategic, environmental and other affairs). There are numerous World Wide Web sites dealing with globalization issues that can be consulted. Several of the most useful sites are listed in the appendix to this syllabus. You are welcome to check with me about the availability of other web sites.

**Required Text** (available at the Skidmore shop)


[This is the basic text for the class. Photocopies and electronic versions of articles and other materials related to current issues in globalization will be delivered throughout the course.]
Other Sources (Not for purchase but helpful for consultation):


Thomas L. Friedman: *The Lexus and the Olive Tree* (Thorndike, ME: Thorndike Press, 1999)


Ankie M.M. Hoogvelt: *Globalization and the Postcolonial World: The New Political Economy*


Zdravko Mlinar: *Globalization and Territorial Identities* (Vermont, Avebury, 1992)


Victor Segesvary: *From Illusion to Delusion: Globalization and the Contradictions of Late Modernity* (San Francisco, International Scholars Publications, 1999)


Caroline Thomas and Peter Wilkin: *Globalization and the South* (New York, St. Martin's Press, 1997)

ASSIGNMENTS

I. UNDERSTANDING GLOBALIZATION:
AN INTRODUCTORY ANALYSIS

January 23 - 28

1. What is Globalization?: The Multiple Facets of a Complex Phenomenon

Lechner and Boli: Part I  Debating Globalization

Introduction.
1. The Hidden Promise: Liberty Renewed: John Micklethwait and Adrian Wooldridge.
3. From the Great Transformation to the Global Free Market: John Gray.
5. The Clash of Civilizations?: Samuel P. Huntington.
[Be prepared to answer the questions found in p. 47]


January 30 - February 6

2. Examining Globalization: Theoretical Perspectives and Analytical Frameworks

Lechner and Boli: Part II  Explaining Globalization

Introduction.
February 11 - 13

3. The Realities of Globalization: How Things Went Global

Lechner and Boli: Part III: Experiencing Globalization

Introduction.

14. McDonald’s in Hong Kong: James L. Watson.
15. Traveling Beyond Local Cultures: Martin Albrow.
16. Strong States, Strong Teachers: Bruce Fuller.

[Be prepared to answer the questions found in p. 156]

II. THE FEATURES OF GLOBALIZATION

February 18 - 25

4. The Economic Dimension of Globalization: The Contemporary Face of Capitalism?

Lechner and Boli: Part IV Economic Globalization

Introduction.

20. Incensed about Inequality: Martin Wolf.
23. The Case Against ‘Corporate Social Responsibility’: David Henderson.

[Be prepared to answer the questions found in p. 216]

February 27 - March 6

5. The Political Dimension of Globalization (I): Is the Nation-State Declining?

Lechner and Boli: Part V Political Globalization I: The Demise of the Nation-State?

Introduction.
25. The End of the Nation State: Kenichi Ohmae.
26. The Declining Authority of States: Susan Strange.
[Be prepared to answer the questions found in p. 256]


**** March 6: Mid Term Take-Home Due in Class ****

March 7 - 15: Spring Vacation

March 18 - 25

6. The Political Dimension of Globalization (II): Is a New World Order Emerging?

Lechner and Boli: Part VI Political Globalization II: Reorganizing the World.

Introduction.
31. The Evolution of Debates over Female Genital Cutting: Elizabeth Heger Boyle.
33. Closing the Corruption Casino: The Imperatives of a Multilateral Approach: Peter Eigen.
34. Power Shift: Jessica T. Mathews.
35. The Backlash against NGOs: Michael Bond.
[Be prepared to answer the questions found in p. 300]

Anne-Marie Slaughter, “The Real New World Order”, Foreign Affairs 76:5
March 27 - April 8
7. The Cultural Dimension of Globalization: Promoting and Rejecting the Trend toward Homogeneity

Lechner and Boli: Part VII Cultural Globalization I: The Role of Media; and Part VIII Cultural Globalization II: The Role of Religions

Introductions
38. Cultural Imperialism: John Tomlinson.
40. Why Hollywood Rules the World, and Whether We Should Care: Tyler Cowen.
42. Bin Laden and Other Thoroughly Modern Muslims: Charles Kurzman.
43. The Challenge of Fundamentalism: Bassam Tibi.
44. Globalized Islam: The Search for a New Ummah: Olivier Roy.
47. Expanding World Culture: Pentecostalism as a Global Movement: Frank J. Lechner and John Boli.
48. Globalizing Catholicism and the Return to a “Universal” Church: José Casanova.

[Be prepared to answer the questions found in pp.341 and 398]

David Rothkopf, “In Praise of Cultural Imperialism?” Foreign Policy :197
(Summer 1997)

April 10 - 17
8. The Environmental Dimension of Globalization: World Challenges and Global Networks

Introduction.
49. From One Earth to One World: World Commission on Environment and Development.
52. Environmental Advocacy Networks: Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink.
[Be prepared to answer the questions found in p. 406]

III. THE FUTURE OF GLOBALIZATION


Lechner and Boli: Part X: Resisting Globalization: Critique and Action.

Introduction.

55. From Global to Local: Beyond Neoliberalism to the International of Hope: Gustavo Esteva and Madhu Suri Prakash.
60. A Better World is Possible!: International Forum on Globalization.


**** April 29: Final Take-Home Due in Class ****
WEBSITES

Alternative Information and Development Center
(http://www.aidc.org.za/web/resources)
A South African NGO with extensive archives on globalization.

BBC-Globalisation (http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/programmes/globalisation)
Information on transnational corporations and cultural globalization from the BBC.

Club of Rome (http://www.clubofrome.org/)
Information and resources on several global issues.

Economic Policy Institute (http://www.epinet.org)
Provides links to EPI press releases and several analytical articles on economic issues of trade and globalization.

Eurostep (http://www.eurostep.org)
European Solidarity Towards Equal Participation of People, an NGO that analyzes EU development cooperation and advocates increased civil society participation in issues of trade and development.

Focus on the Global South (http://www.focusweb.org)
Site dedicated to regional and global policy analysis, micro-macro linking and advocacy work. FOCUS works with NGOs and people's organizations in Asia Pacific and other regions.

Foreign Policy in Focus (http://www.foreignpolicy-infocus.org)
A joint project that aims to forge a new global affairs agenda and increase the responsibility of the US as a global leader and partner.

Friends of the Earth (http://www.foei.org)
Articles on trade, finance, and the implications for just and sustainable development.

gapresearch.org (http://www.gapresearch.org)
The Globalisation and Poverty research program aims to address four gaps: the benefits gap, the resources gap, the policy gap and the legitimacy gap.

The Globalist (http://www.theglobalist.com)
A site "for global citizens, by global citizens," containing general information on globalization and original articles.

Globalization About.Com (http://www.globalizationabout.com)
Site that offers information on globalization in the news as well as public views of globalization.

Globalization and Human Rights (http://www.pbs.org/globalization/)
Site that offers information about a PBS special, Globalization and Human Rights, and provides links to other resources and sites.
The Globalization Research Center of Hawaii (http://www.globalhawaii.org)
Scholarly work on globalization.

The Globalization Website (http://www.emory.edu/SOC/globalization/) A broad range of usefully organized information on globalization.

Institute for Public Accuracy (http://www.accuracy.org)
A group of researchers that seeks to broaden public discourse by gaining media access for commonly marginalized perspectives.

Interhemispheric Resource Center (http://www.irc-online.org)
A group that focuses on aspects of the Mexican-US relationship but also provides information on many other issues of globalization.

International Centre For Trade and Sustainable Development (http://www.ictsd.org)
Site that provides articles and other resources while focusing on issues of development and the environment in the context of globalization.

International Gender and Trade Network (http://www.genderandtrade.net)
A system of seven autonomous regional networks that analyzes trade's impact on women, families and communities. In both English and Spanish, the site uses research and advocacy to promote "equitable, social and sustainable trade."

International Forum on Globalization (http://www.ifg.org)
The International Forum on Globalization (IFG) is an alliance of sixty leading activists, scholars, economists, researchers, and writers formed to stimulate new thinking, joint activity, and public education in response to the rapidly emerging economic and political arrangement called the global economy.

International Simultaneous Policy Organisation (http://www.simpol.org)
The ISPO presents a proposal of global cooperation to solve the globalization crisis facing today’s world.

One World (http://www.oneworld.org/guides/globalisation/)
Link to the Big Issues section of Oneworld's site which offers basic information and articles about globalization.

OpenDemocracy.net (http://www.opendemocracy.net/globalization/)
OpenDemocracy describes itself as “a global site for the exchange of experience, independent of vested interests and political parties.” The section on globalization provides articles, interviews and discussions on relevant issues.

Polity Press (http://www.polity.co.uk/global)
The site of leading globalization scholars David Held and Anthony McGrew, it contains information on their research, their seminal Global Transformations series, and an outstanding list of globalization links.

Project Syndicate (http://www.project-syndicate.org)
This online resource of over 170 international newspapers in over 90 countries is an excellent
source of information on globalization. In addition, renowned experts contribute monthly articles on subjects like economics and justice, world politics, development, the global economy and human rights.

**Public Citizen's Global Trade Watch** (http://www.tradewatch.org)
Site that seeks to increase government and corporate accountability by providing articles and information on how to get involved.

**Third World Network** (http://www.twnside.org.sg/)
Link to articles and analysis of globalization within a larger section of economic issues. The site specializes in economic and trade policies, debates at the WTO and important issues in the global economy.

**Transnational Institute** (http://www.tni.org)
A prominent research institute in the Netherlands that offers articles, reports, seminars and lobbying information as a means of addressing various global problems through international cooperation.

**UNESCO - Management of Social Transformations** (http://www.unesco.org/most/)
Articles, reports, and other information. Provides in-depth coverage of some special issues such as, migration, urbanization, and the globalization of the drug trade.

**World Policy Institute** (http://www.worldpolicy.org)
This group publishes an online journal that addresses many different aspects of globalization.

**Yale Global Online** (http://yaleglobal.yale.edu/index/)
The Yale Center for the Study of Globalization publishes this online magazine, a great resource for current events and debates about international affairs.